# Wellness Guide at **5 Years Old**



Today's Stats & Immunizations ——————	
Name:	Date:
Weight	BMI (Body Mass Index)%
Height	Blood Pressure
Combination (DTaP-IPV) Pro-Quad (MMR, Varicella)	Flu Other:
Notes:	Follow-up Appt:
	Next Well Child Appt:
	Next Immunizations: Flu (annually), COVID (as eligible)

## HELPFUL TIPS FOR THIS STAGE OF LIFE:

### Development

- Encourage your child's independence, such as dressing and undressing by themselves, going potty on their own and helping with simple household chores. Enjoy active and outdoor play together time so they can show you how they balance on one foot, hop, and maybe even skip. Have fun together with coloring, painting, building, singing, dancing, playing games, and reading.
- Also be ready to discuss "private parts", in an age appropriate
  way, as your child is very likely to be looking, touching, and
  asking about theirs. Let your child know that no one should ask
  to see/touch their private parts, and no adult should ask for
  help with their private parts. Teach them to tell a trusted adult
  if someone asks them to disobey their parents, do something
  without permission, keep a secret, or makes them feel
  uncomfortable in any way.
- Face-to-face interaction with caregivers will enhance your child's social and verbal development.

#### Health

- Try to eat family meals together at home, and offer a variety of healthy foods the family eats, including one your child likes. They have a better chance to eat in a healthy way if you eat healthy foods too. Limit juice. Avoid sugar sweetened beverages and snacks
- Use toothpaste with fluoride. Floss. Make a dentist appointment.
- Encourage daily physical activity for the whole family. We recommend 60 minutes of exercise every day.

# **Important Resources**

Suicide and Crisis Lifeline: 988

Poison Control Center: (800) 222-1222

#### School Readiness

- Your child may be ready for kindergarten. Consider contacting your local school for resources/information about starting kindergarten. Talking about and visiting the school can help prepare them and provide reassurance.
- Show interest and try to be involved in your child's studies/ school/class. Accepting their feelings, such as excitement and stress, lets them feel supported. Having simple family routines can help provide security and predictability during these new changes and transitions.
- Your child's language skills and social readiness are most important in determining school readiness. Language skills include speaking clearly, telling simple stories, and using appropriate tenses/pronouns. Other skills at this age include a mature pencil grasp, ability to draw a 6 part person, printing some letters/numbers, copying a circle/cross/simple shapes, and counting to 10 or more.
- You can also help your child learn their full name, address, and phone number now that they will be away from home.

# Family Well-being

- Your child is becoming more interested in their friends and may want to be like them and please them. At home, they may be testing their independence by talking back or using "bad" words. Take a moment to think about the behavior. What might have triggered it? What feelings may be at the root of the behavior? If you listen to and respect your child, you are helping to model appropriate behavior.
- You can clearly state rules and expectations (try to be firm, not angry) while also letting them know you understand and accept their feelings. Help provide appropriate words or actions that will let them express themselves.

#### Safety

- Continue wearing helmets for bikes/trikes/scooters/skates/skis.
- Discuss and model street safety, animal safety, and safety around strangers.
- Consider swim lessons and continue constant supervision around water.
- Keep cleaners, vitamins, and medicines out of reach.
- Use sunscreen (SPF 30 or higher).
- Your child is safest in the back seat of the car, in the car seat (if they still fit) or a booster seat.
- Never leave your child alone in the car or at home.
- Verify that smoke alarms are working properly and avoid smoke exposure.
- Remove/lock up guns. Children should learn that if they see a gun they should: Stop - Never touch it - Leave the area - Tell an adult immediately.
- Lock away cigarettes, lighters, alcohol, marijuana, and vaping devices.

#### **Overseas Travel**

If you will be traveling with your family overseas, talk with your doctor about travel questions, or you can request an online pretravel health consultation through our <u>eTravel Clinic</u>.

## Digital Media Plan & Safety

- Limit screen time to 1 hour a day of high-quality programs. Bedtime and mealtime should be electronic-free zones.
- Do not allow screens in children's bedrooms.
- Visit the AAP website to create a Family Media Plan.
- Review with your child that it is never OK to give personal information online unless they have parental approval.
- Consider a break from screen time if your child struggles to transition off of screens.

## **Temperament**

- Less than half of kids have flexible personalities with the ability to adapt more easily to new or frustrating situations. Some can be slow-to-warm up or quite cautious in unfamiliar situations. Some might show anxiety, physical distress, or even withdraw when confronted with uncomfortable or new situations. Caregivers of intense children can become overwhelmed and stressed.
- Try not to blame your child or anyone else for their temperament/personality - it is who they are. Modifying your approach and support for an intense child is not giving in. Be patient and try to find healthy ways to respond instead of just reacting. Help your child feel loved, understood, and develop confidence.

Acetaminophen (Tylenol) Dose Table May repeat every 4 hours.					
Child's Weight (pounds)	24-35 lbs	36-47 lbs	48-59 lbs		
Child's Weight (kilograms)	11-15.9 kg	16-20.9 kg	21-26.5 kg		
Liquid 160 mg/ 5 milliliters (mL)	5 mL	7.5 mL	10 mL		
Liquid 160 mg/ 1 teaspoon (tsp)	1 tsp	1½ tsp	2 tsp		
Chewable 160 mg tablets	1 tab	1½ tabs	2 tabs		

Ibuprofen (Motrin, Advil) Dose Table Do not use in infants under 6 months of age. May repeat every 6 hours.					
Child's Weight (pounds)	24-35 lbs	36-47 lbs	48-59 lbs		
Child's Weight (kilograms)	11-15.9 kg	16-20.9 kg	21-26.5 kg		
Liquid 100 mg/ 5 milliliters (mL)	5 mL	7.5 mL	10 mL		
Liquid 100 mg/ 1 teaspoon (tsp)	1 tsp	1½ tsp	2 tsp		
Chewable 100 mg tablets	1 tab	1½ tabs	2 tabs		
Junior-strength 100 mg tablets			2 tabs		

# Questions or concerns?



Schedule your next visit on our website. **AllegroPediatrics.com** 



A nurse is available 24 hours a day. (425) 827-4600



We have clinics open 7 days a week.